

COLLINS SOLAR, LLC

and

ONEIDA COUNTY INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

PAYMENT-IN-LIEU-OF-TAX AGREEMENT

Oneida County Industrial Development Agency
2024 Real Estate Lease
(Trenton Community Solar Facility)

Oneida County, Town of Trenton, Holland Patent Central School District

Tax Account No.: 194.000-1-47 (portion of)
194.000-1-48 (portion of)

PAYMENT-IN-LIEU-OF-TAX AGREEMENT

THIS PAYMENT-IN-LIEU-OF-TAX AGREEMENT, dated as of January 16, 2024, is by and between **COLLINS SOLAR, LLC**, a limited liability company duly organized, validly existing and in good standing under the laws of the State of New York, with offices at 135 East 57th Street, Floor 16, New York, New York 10022 (the "Company"), and **ONEIDA COUNTY INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY**, an industrial development agency and a public benefit corporation of the State of New York having its principal office at 584 Phoenix Drive, Rome, New York 13441 (the "Agency").

W I T N E S S E T H:

WHEREAS, the Agency is authorized and empowered by the provisions of Title 1 of Article 18-A of the General Municipal Law, Chapter 99 of the Consolidated Laws of New York, as amended, (the "Enabling Act"), and Chapter 372 of the Laws of 1970 of the State of New York, as amended, constituting Section 901 of said General Municipal Law (said Chapter and the Enabling Act being hereinafter collectively referred to as the "Act") to promote, develop, encourage and assist in the acquiring, constructing, reconstructing, improving, maintaining, equipping and furnishing of, among others, renewable energy projects, for the purpose of promoting, attracting and developing economically sound commerce and industry in order to advance the job opportunities, health, general prosperity and economic welfare of the people of the State of New York, to improve their prosperity and standard of living, to prevent unemployment and economic deterioration, and to support New York State's renewable energy goals as may be established or amended from time to time; and

WHEREAS, the Company desires that the Agency assist in the construction of an approximately 5 megawatt AC solar facility consisting of racking and foundations, inverters and transformers, necessary electrical interconnections and all improvements and connections required to transfer and deliver generation offsite, access road and turnaround, security fencing and gating; safety signage and solar photo voltaic ("PV") panels (collectively, the "Improvements"), situated on a 21.78± acre portion of two parcels of land measuring 216.5± acre in the aggregate located at 155 Mappa Avenue, Town of Trenton, County of Oneida (the "Land"), all for the purpose of furthering the mission of New York State renewable energy goals by providing renewable energy for consumers in the region under the New York State Community Solar Program (the Land and the Improvements are referred to collectively as the "Facility" and the construction of the Improvements is referred to as the "Project"); and

WHEREAS, Scott R. Collins (the “Owner”) leases the Land to the Company pursuant to a Ground Lease dated July 29, 2022 (the “Ground Lease”); and

WHEREAS, in order to induce the Company to develop the Facility, the Agency is willing to accept a leasehold interest in the Facility, pursuant to a Lease Agreement dated of even date herewith and lease the Facility back to the Company pursuant to the terms and conditions contained in a Leaseback Agreement dated of even date herewith; and

WHEREAS, the Agency has agreed to acquire a leasehold interest in the Facility in order to advance the job opportunities, health, general prosperity and economic welfare of the people of the State of New York; and

WHEREAS, the Facility will be exempt from real property taxes, general property taxes, general school district taxes, general assessments, service charges or other governmental charges of a similar nature levied and/or assessed upon the Facility or the interest therein of the Company or the occupancy thereof by the Company (the “Exempt Taxes”) effective March 1, 2024, because the Agency is acquiring an interest in the Facility and the Facility is used for a purpose within the meaning of the applicable Constitutional and statutory provisions, including the Enabling Act, provided, however, such exemption does not extend to special assessments or ad valorem levies; and

WHEREAS, the Company understands that it, as lessee of the Facility leased by the Agency, will, in fact, have Exempt Taxes to pay under the provisions of this Agreement in the form of PILOT Payments (defined below) from the first date of the Exemption Term through the term of the Leaseback Agreement as more particularly described on Schedule B attached hereto (the “Exemption Term”); and

WHEREAS, each year of the Exemption Term is more particularly set forth on Schedule B attached hereto (each year being referred to as an “Exemption Year”); and

WHEREAS, the Agency and the Company deem it necessary and proper to enter into an agreement making provision for payments-in-lieu-of-taxes and such assessments by the Company to the Town of Trenton or any existing incorporated village or any village which may be incorporated after the date hereof, within which the Facility is or may be, wholly or partially located, Oneida County, the Holland Patent Central School District and appropriate special districts more specifically set forth on Schedule A attached hereto and made a part hereof (hereinafter each a “Taxing Authority” and

collectively the "Taxing Authorities") in which any part of the Facility is or is to be located; and

WHEREAS, all defined terms herein as indicated by the capitalization of the first letter thereof and not otherwise defined herein shall have the meanings ascribed to such terms as set forth in the Leaseback Agreement.

NOW, THEREFORE, to provide for certain payments to the Taxing Authorities, and for other good and valuable consideration, the receipt of which is hereby acknowledged, the parties hereto agree as follows:

1. The Company shall pay to each Taxing Authority:

(a) all taxes and payments-in-lieu-of-taxes that are due with respect to the Facility prior to the Exemption Term, no later than the last day during which such payments may be made without penalty; and

(b) all special assessments and ad valorem taxes coming due and payable during the term of the Lease Agreement and the Leaseback Agreement for which the Facility is not exempt, no later than the last day during which such payments may be made without penalty (such special assessments and ad valorem taxes to be billed directly by the Tax Authority).

2. (a) The Company shall pay to each Taxing Authority its allocated portion of a fixed amount in lieu of the Exempt Taxes (the "PILOT Payments") during each Exemption Year as follows:

(i) During Exemption Year 1, a fixed PILOT Payment equal to \$50,000.00 (or \$10,000.00 per MW-AC of nameplate capacity x 5.0 MW-AC of nameplate capacity) (the "Minimum PILOT Payment"); and

(ii) During Exemption Years 2 through and including 25, a fixed PILOT Payment equal to the greater of (x) the Minimum PILOT Payment or (y) \$10,000.00 per MW-AC of nameplate capacity in the immediately preceding calendar year, plus an incremental increase of two percent (2.00%) for each Exemption Year; and

(iii) 100% of Exempt Taxes after Exemption Year 25.

(b) Such PILOT Payments shall be billed by and allocated among the Taxing Authorities in the same proportion as taxes would have been allocated but for the

Agency's involvement, unless the Taxing Authorities have consented in writing to a specific allocation. For the purposes of allocating PILOT Payments, each Taxing Authority shall use the tax rate for the prior Exemption Year. If an annual report submitted by the Company to the Agency reflects that the Company increased the nameplate capacity of the Facility in the prior year, the Agency will so notify the Taxing Authorities who will be authorized to issue a supplemental PILOT bill or bills to the Company.

(c) Anything herein to the contrary, notwithstanding, the term "Exempt Taxes" is intended to mean only the increase in real property taxes attributable to construction of the Project. The Taxing Authorities shall bill to the Company, and the Company shall pay to the Taxing Authorities taxes, or make payments in lieu of taxes, on the Land and existing facilities thereon (other than the Improvements and equipment), as if the Agency had no leasehold or other interest therein. If the Land Lease provides that the Owner is responsible for payment of taxes, or payments in lieu of taxes, on the Land and existing facilities thereon (other than the Improvements and equipment) the Company agrees to make such payments if the Owner fails to do so.

(d) Anything herein to the contrary, notwithstanding, this Agreement shall terminate on the date on which the Leaseback Agreement shall terminate and the Agency shall terminate its leasehold interest in the Facility pursuant to the Leaseback Agreement. The benefits under this Agreement are subject to the terms and conditions of a certain Project Obligation and Recapture Agreement dated as of even date herewith (the "Recapture Agreement").

(e) Anything herein to the contrary, notwithstanding, the failure of the Company in making any payment when due hereunder, and the failure to cure such default within thirty (30) days of receipt of notice as herein provided, shall constitute an Event of Default under Section 7.1(a)(vi) of the Leaseback Agreement, and the Agency may take any one or all remedial steps afforded it in Section 7.2 of the Leaseback Agreement; provided, however, nothing herein contained shall be deemed to limit any other rights and remedies the Agency may have hereunder or under any other Transaction Document.

3. (a) The Company will make PILOT Payments to each Taxing Authority hereunder for each Exemption Year by making the required payment to such Taxing Authority no later than the last day during which such Exempt Taxes could otherwise be made without penalty as if the Agency did not have a leasehold or other interest in the Facility.

(b) PILOT Payments that are delinquent under this Agreement shall be subject to a late penalty of five percent (5%) of the amount due which shall be paid by the Company to the affected Taxing Authority at the time the PILOT Payment is paid. For each month, or part thereof, that the PILOT Payment is delinquent beyond the first month, interest shall accrue to and be paid to the affected Taxing Authority on the total amount due plus a late payment penalty in the amount of one percent (1%) per month until the payment is made. Anything herein to the contrary, notwithstanding, upon the failure of the Company in making any payment (or causing any payment to be made) when due hereunder and upon failure to cure such default within thirty (30) days of receipt of notice as herein provided, the Agency shall have the right to terminate the Leaseback Agreement and this PILOT Agreement, and the Company shall henceforth pay one hundred (100%) percent of the Exempt Taxes, together with all costs of collection, including but not limited to reasonable attorneys' fees. Nothing herein contained shall be deemed to limit any other rights and remedies the Agency may have hereunder or under any other Transaction Document.

4. The PILOT Payments to be made by the Company pursuant to this Agreement are intended to be in lieu of all Exempt Taxes that would have to be paid by the Company on the Facility leased to the Company by the Leaseback Agreement if the Agency did not have a leasehold or other interest in the Facility.

5. If by reason of a change in the Constitution or laws of the State of New York, or an interpretation of the Constitution or the laws of the State of New York by the Court of Appeals (or such lower court from which the time to appeal has expired) of the State of New York, or for any other reason, the Company is required to pay any tax which the payments specified herein are intended to be in lieu of, the Company may deduct the aggregate of any such payments made by it from the amount herein agreed to be paid in lieu of such taxes and need only pay the difference. Furthermore, inasmuch as the PILOT Payments herein agreed to be made by the Company are intended to be in lieu of all Exempt Taxes, it is agreed that said payments shall not, as to any Exemption Year, be in an amount greater than would be payable for such year for such Exempt Taxes, in the aggregate, by a private corporation on account of its ownership of the Facility, and accordingly the annual payment will be adjusted in any Exemption Year to be the lesser of the amount that would be payable in taxes or the PILOT Payment.

6. This Agreement shall be binding upon the successors and assigns of the parties.

7. It is the intent of the parties that the Company will have all the rights and remedies of a taxpayer with respect to any real property or other tax, service charge,

special benefit, ad valorem levy, assessment or special assessment or service charge because of which, or in lieu of which, the Company is obligated to make a payment hereunder, as if and to the same extent as if the Agency did not have a leasehold or other interest in the Facility. It is the further intent of the parties that the Company will have all of the rights and remedies of a taxpayer as if and to the same extent as if the Agency did not have a leasehold or other interest in the Facility with respect to any proposed assessment or change in assessment concerning the property, or any portion thereof, whether through an assessor, board of assessment review, court of law, or otherwise and likewise will be entitled to protest before and be heard by such assessor, board of assessment review, court of law or otherwise and will be entitled to take any and all appropriate appeals or initiate any proceedings to review the validity or amount of any assessment or the validity or amount of any taxes that would have been payable but for the provisions hereof, provided, however, that the Company is required to provide written notification to the Agency at least forty-five (45) days before filing for a change of assessment. In the event, however, that a court of competent jurisdiction shall enter an order or judgment determining or declaring that, by reason of the Agency's interest in the Facility, the Company does not have the right to bring a proceeding to review such assessment under the Real Property Tax Law or any other law, then the Company shall have the right to contest such assessment in the name and as the agent of the Agency, and the Agency agrees to cooperate with the Company in all respects in any such proceeding at the sole cost and expense of the Company. Notwithstanding anything herein to the contrary, for so long as this Agreement is in effect, the Company hereby unconditionally and irrevocably waives its right, if any, to apply for and/or receive the benefit of any other real property tax exemption with respect to the Facility, including, without limitation, the real property tax exemption that may be available under Section 487 of the Real Property Tax Law.

8. All amounts payable by the Company hereunder will be paid to the Taxing Authorities and will be payable in such lawful money of the United States of America as at the time of payment is legal tender for the payment of public and private debts, including a check payable in such money.

9. (a) If any term or provision hereof should be for any reason held or adjudged to be invalid, illegal or unenforceable by any court of competent jurisdiction, such term or provision will be deemed separate and independent and the remainder hereof will remain in full force and effect and will not be invalidated, impaired or otherwise affected by such holding or adjudication.

(b) This Agreement may not be effectively amended, changed, modified, altered or terminated except by an instrument in writing executed by the parties hereto.

(c) All notices, certificates or other communications hereunder shall be in writing and shall be sufficiently given and shall be deemed given when (i) mailed by United States registered or certified mail, postage prepaid, return receipt requested or (ii) when delivered by a commercial overnight courier that guarantees next day delivery and provides a receipt, to the Agency or the Company, as the case may be, addressed as follows:

To the Agency: Oneida County Industrial Development Agency
584 Phoenix Drive
Rome, New York 13441-4105
Attn.: Chairman

With a Copy To: Bond, Schoeneck & King, PLLC
501 Main Street
Utica, New York 13501
Attn.: Linda E. Romano, Esq.

To the Company: Collins Solar, LLC
P.O. Box 8543
New York, New York 10150
Attn.: William C. Zachary

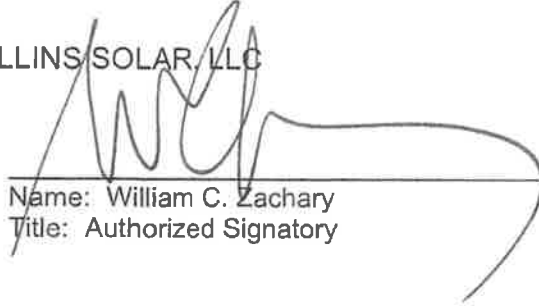
With a Copy To: The West Firm, PLLC
575 Broadway, 2nd Floor
Albany, New York 12207-2931
Attn.: Greg Mountain, Esq.

provided, that the Agency or the Company may, by notice given hereunder to the other, designate any further or different addresses to which subsequent notices, certificates or other communications to them shall be sent.

(e) This Agreement shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the State of New York.

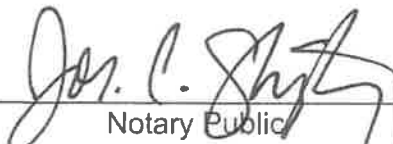
[signature pages follow]

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties have executed this **PILOT Agreement** as of the date first above written.

COLLINS SOLAR, LLC
By: 
Name: William C. Zachary
Title: Authorized Signatory

STATE OF NEW YORK)
: ss.:
COUNTY OF NEW YORK)

On the 16th day of January 2024, before me, the undersigned a notary public in and for said state, personally appeared William C. Zachary, personally known to me or proved to me on the basis of satisfactory evidence to be the individual whose name is subscribed to the within instrument and acknowledged to me that he/she/they executed the same in his/her/their capacity, and that by his/her/their signature on the instrument, the individual or the person upon behalf of which the individual acted, executed the instrument.


Notary Public
JOSEPH CASPER SHIPLEY
NOTARY PUBLIC STATE OF NEW YORK
NO. 0154632981; QUALIFIED IN KINGS COUNTY
CERTIFICATE FILED IN NEW YORK COUNTY
COMMISSION EXPIRES JULY 6, 2027

SECOND SIGNATURE PAGE TO PILOT AGREEMENT
(COLLINS SOLAR, LLC FACILITY)

ONEIDA COUNTY INDUSTRIAL
DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

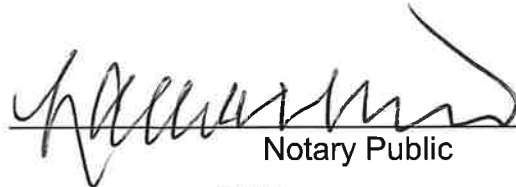
By:



L. Michael Fitzgerald
Vice Chairman

STATE OF NEW YORK)
): ss.:
COUNTY OF ONEIDA)

On the 15th day of January 2024, before me, the undersigned a notary public in and for said state, personally appeared **L. Michael Fitzgerald**, personally known to me or proved to me on the basis of satisfactory evidence to be the individual whose name is subscribed to the within instrument and acknowledged to me that he executed the same in his capacity, and that by his signature on the instrument, the individual or the person upon behalf of which the individual acted, executed the instrument.



Notary Public



SCHEDULE A

COUNTY OF ONEIDA

Receiver of Taxes
800 Park Avenue
Utica, New York 13501

TOWN OF TRENTON

Receiver of Taxes
Post Office Box 323
Barneveld, New York 13304

HOLLAND PATENT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Receiver of Taxes
9601 Main Street
Holland Patent, New York 13354

SCH A

SCHEDULE B

Exemption Year	School Fiscal Year	County/Town Fiscal Year
Year 1	07/01/2024 – 06/30/2025	01/01/2025 – 12/31/2025
Year 2	07/01/2025 – 06/30/2026	01/01/2026 – 12/31/2026
Year 3	07/01/2026 – 06/30/2027	01/01/2027 – 12/31/2027
Year 4	07/01/2027 – 06/30/2028	01/01/2028 – 12/31/2028
Year 5	07/01/2028 – 06/30/2029	01/01/2029 – 12/31/2029
Year 6	07/01/2029 – 06/30/2030	01/01/2030 – 12/31/2030
Year 7	07/01/2030 – 06/30/2031	01/01/2031 – 12/31/2031
Year 8	07/01/2031 – 06/30/2032	01/01/2032 – 12/31/2032
Year 9	07/01/2032 – 06/30/2033	01/01/2033 – 12/31/2033
Year 10	07/01/2033 – 06/30/2034	01/01/2034 – 12/31/2034
Year 11	07/01/2034 – 06/30/2035	01/01/2035 – 12/31/2035
Year 12	07/01/2035 – 06/30/2036	01/01/2036 – 12/31/2036
Year 13	07/01/2036 – 06/30/2037	01/01/2037 – 12/31/2037
Year 14	07/01/2037 – 06/30/2038	01/01/2038 – 12/31/2038
Year 15	07/01/2038 – 06/30/2039	01/01/2039 – 12/31/2039
Year 16	07/01/2039 – 06/30/2040	01/01/2040 – 12/31/2040
Year 17	07/01/2040 – 06/30/2041	01/01/2041 – 12/31/2041
Year 18	07/01/2041 – 06/30/2042	01/01/2042 – 12/31/2042
Year 19	07/01/2042 – 06/30/2043	01/01/2043 – 12/31/2043
Year 20	07/01/2043 – 06/30/2044	01/01/2044 – 12/31/2044
Year 21	07/01/2044 – 06/30/2045	01/01/2045 – 12/31/2045
Year 22	07/01/2045 – 06/30/2046	01/01/2046 – 12/31/2046
Year 23	07/01/2046 – 06/30/2047	01/01/2047 – 12/31/2047
Year 24	07/01/2047 – 06/30/2048	01/01/2048 – 12/31/2048
Year 25	07/01/2048 – 06/30/2049	01/01/2049 – 12/31/2049

EXH B